Innovations in Corrosion Inspection

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DEKRA Testing – Inspection - Certification

46.500 employees in 60 countries

DEKRA global partner for a safe, secure

sare, secure sustainable

world



UPPEROLE BUSINESSION

Performing periodic and non periodic technical testing, as well as systematic emission tests for all kinds of vehicles.



LAIMS & EXPERTISE

Delivering automotive and non-automotive claims services, vehicle appraisal and management services as well as loss adjusting for all possible damage.



ICT TESTIN

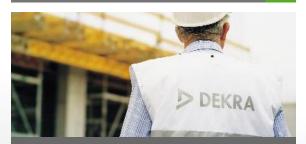
Testing and certifying consumer, industrial, automotive, information, and communication products, as well as medical devices.





Supplying full service for building, facility, machinery, and infrastructure inspections, including material testing & inspection.





CONSULTING

Creating innovative and sustainable safety solutions by combining evidence-based science, cutting-edge technology, and internationally renowned expertise.



AUDIT

Offering audits and certifications according to recognized international, national and standards.





RAININ

Providing solutions and services in a wide range of training, expert migration, language, integration and education.



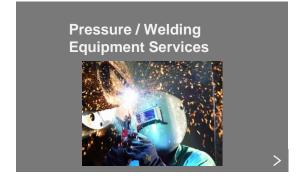
Supporting solutions and services in a wide range of training, expert migration, consulting, integration and education.



INDUSTRIAL inspection services









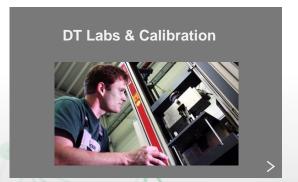














Innovations in Corrosion Inspection

Dissecting the topic





Innovation

Co-operate, to beat 30 year benchmark in NDT & Inspection

Actors:

- Science / research labs
- Technology / tools manufacturers
- Product / service providers
- Market / asset owners

Challenges:

- Assessing added value of innovation
- · Validation of new method
- Acceptance in regulation

Situation:

- Slow asset lifecycle (> 15y)
- Procurement for efficiency
- Few flawed real-life samples (or data)
- Robotics over methods (faster horse)



Corrosion

The problem is **localized**, yet vast

General corrosion vs. localized corrosion, pitting, ...
Atmospheric corrosion still hard to predict.

Obscured external corrosion

- CUPS (supports)
- CUI (insulation)
- CUFP (fire-proofing)

Hard-to-access areas

- Scaffolding, rope access, cherry picker
- Buried
- Offshore

Changes in design, operation and environment

- Climate change
 - · Changes in humidity
 - More wind => more contaminants
 - More rain => more washing





Inspection More and more options emerge

Planning

- Compliance to regulation
- · Maintenance planning
- Shift from shutdown to in-service / non-intrusive
- · RBI input and evergreening

Assumption verification

- CML evaluation
- Risk assessment (dynamic risk register)
- Root cause analysis (asset integrity management)

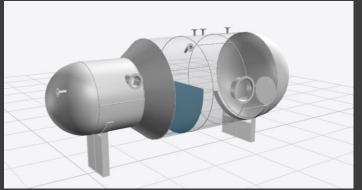
Data collection

- Screening/detection and are coverage
- · Productivity, getting more, and more detailed, data

Data handling

- ERP/EAM/IMS, data formats and visualizations
- Advanced analytics for simple predictions
- Some automated defect recognition / AI
- Digital Twins for planning and Augmented Reality











On-stream

Keep equipment in service

Inspections while keeping the equipment in operation
Minimize removal of insulation
Screening to find areas for closer follow-up, or
Detailed Fitness-For-Service calculation

Guided Wave Pipeline Inspection

Excellent training and oversight

Pulsed Eddy Current Array

· Productivity increase

3D laserscan with FFS

• Simplified for large scale application

QSR-1 semi-automated CUPS

Advanced algorithms addressing complex signals





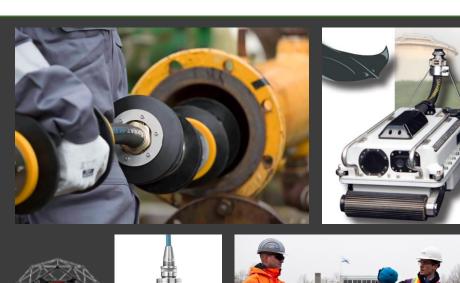


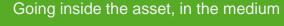






Inside Going in for a closer view





Detailed inspection results inachievable from outside

Avoid accessibility issues or cleaning cost and delay

Inline Pipeline Inspection

- · Detailed and reliable data
- Operationalized for smaller deployment

SmartBalls

- Low cost leakage localization
- Sensor ball that goes with the flow

Cameras for confined spaces

- Avoid human entry
- Operation in explosive environment

In-service Tankfloor Inspection

Tanks remain filled and in operation



Robotized

Productivity & coverage (m² per manday)

Mechanized sensor positioning and movement

Originating from Nuclear Power Plants (1960s -) and pipeline girth weld inspection

Crawlers

- · RealTime Radiography for CUI
- Magnetic wheels, vacuum or normal traction

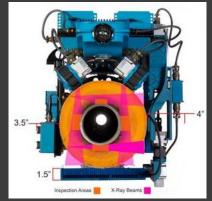
PAUT C-scan corrosion mapping

- Significant time reduction
- Enhanced resolution

Drones

- Visual / Photogrammetry / LiDAR / Digital Twins
- Al interpretation (corrosion areas / paint / graffiti)









Monitoring Changes over time







Localized and frequent data Unsurpassed remaining service life accuracy Immediate insight in changes

UT wall thickness

- Known measurement principle
- Keeping a close eye on high risk locations

Corrosion Under Insulation - humidity

• Early warning on the conditions for CUI

Inductosense

- Fixed location, RFID sticker
- Not-connected, yet fool-proof



Concluding Remarks



Innovation

Cooperation

Science, Technology, Product and Market insights are needed to get innovation going.



Corrosion

Localization

Inspection Coverage should help
to find the localized yet
hazardous corrosion areas.
Hard-to-access areas definitely
are part of this challenge
because of their tendency to hold
contaminants and humidity.



Inspection

Planning

Many options are available, more

data and insight can be
gathered and in various ways.

The interpretation requires
standardization and referencing.



Simplicity

Selection

Ultimate success of innovations depends on utilization.

Competence management is becoming evermore crucial.

A new layer of abstraction for inspection planning could help.

